## **WSR-88D Volume Coverage Pattern Info Sheet**

VCPs Trade Sensitivity for Speed Certain weather elements are better sampled by specific VCPs Max Tilt Max Tilt 19.5° 6.4° 4.5° A | S3 | M A | S1 | M A | S1 | D VCP ADAPTATIONS (See Key)... Tornadoes Light Snow/Drizzle - Rain + Heavy Snow/Mixed P-Type Wind/Hail The radar can be in any VCP if there is no precipitation to sample Developed by

VCP Adaptations Key

- (A) AVSET Terminates the VCP at any point above 6.4° if no significant weather echoes are present.
- (Sx) SAILS Number of extra lowest elevation cuts supported that are executed at equally spaced intervals in the volume scan.

WFO La Crosse Modified by the ROC

- (M) MRLE Rescan of the lowest 2, 3, or 4 elevations midway through the volumes scan (cannot be used with SAILS).
- (D) Multi-PRF Dealiasing Algorithm Utilizes two scans in each of the lowest three elevations to improve velocity data.

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	VCP 215	VCP 112	VCP 212	VCP 12
Supports	SAILS (x1) & MRLE	SAILS (x1)	SAILS (x3) & MRLE	SAILS (x3) & MRLE
Volume Update Time *With AVSET terminating at	6 min / 7 min Base Tilt 4.5 min / 5.5 min Base Tilt*	5.6 min / 6.7 min Base Tilt 4.5 min / 5.6 min Base Tilt*	4.6 min / 5.3 min Base Tilt 3.5 min / 4.2 min Base Tilt*	4.3 min / 4.8 min Base Tilt 3.2 min / 3.7 min Base Tilt*
6.4° Notes	Best vertical coverage Best overall reflectivity data quality	Best overall velocity data quality Least amount of range folded data	Data can be less smooth Velocity data can be noisy at trip boundary	Susceptible to range folding  Data can be less smooth  Requires most user intervention for velocity interrogation
Modes	Non-Tornadic Convection and General Precipitation	Widespread Non-Tornadic Convection	All Convective Modes	Discrete/Local Convection